

SEMESTER S7

COMPUTER VISION

Course Code	PECST745	CIE Marks	40
Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P: R)	3:0:0:0	ESE Marks	60
Credits	5/3	Exam Hours	2 Hrs. 30 Min.
Prerequisites (if any)	None	Course Type	Theory

Course Objectives:

1. To cover the basics of image formation, key computer vision concepts, methods, techniques, pattern recognition, and various problems in designing computer vision and object recognition systems.
2. To enable the learners to understand the fundamentals of computer vision and machine learning models to develop applications in computer vision.

SYLLABUS

Module No.	Syllabus Description	Contact Hours
1	Fundamentals in Computer Vision :- Camera Calibration- Pinhole camera model, Geometric Image Features - Curves, Surfaces, Analytical Image Features - Elements of Analytical Euclidean Geometry, Geometric Camera Parameters, Stereopsis - Binocular Camera Geometry, Epipolar Constraint, Binocular Reconstruction, Local Methods for Binocular Fusion, Global Methods for Binocular Fusion.	9
2	Features and Filters :- Linear Filters- Linear Filters and Convolution, Shift Invariant Linear Systems. Estimating Derivatives with Finite Differences, Noise, Edges and Gradient-based Edge Detectors Image Gradients - Computing the Image Gradient, Gradient Based Edge and Corner Detection. Filters as Templates - Normalized Correlation and Finding Patterns.	9

3	<p>Machine Learning for Computer Vision :-</p> <p>Machine Learning - Introduction, Dataset for Machine Perception- Labelled and Unlabelled Data, Basics of Classification and Clustering, Multi-Class Perspective.</p> <p>Machine Learning for Computer Vision -Machine Learning -Deep Learning Use Cases.</p> <p>Machine Learning Models for Vision - Image Vision-Pretrained Model, Transfer Learning, Fine-Tuning, Convolutional Networks, Convolutional Filters, Stacking Convolutional Layers, Pooling Layers - AlexNet, VGG19, , Modular architecture - ResNet, Neural Architecture Search Design - NASNet</p>	9
4	<p>Segmentation and Object detection :-</p> <p>Segmentation Using Clustering Methods - Human vision- Grouping and Gestalt, Applications- Shot Boundary Detection, Background Subtraction, Image Segmentation by Clustering Pixels- Simple Clustering Methods, Clustering and Segmentation by K-means</p> <p>Object detection - YOLO, Segmentation-Mask R-CNN and Instance Segmentation, U-Net and Semantic Segmentation, Model Quality Metrics</p> <p><i>A case study to compare performance of various models on a suitable dataset.</i></p>	9

**Course Assessment Method
(CIE: 40 marks, ESE: 60 marks)**

Continuous Internal Evaluation Marks (CIE):

Attendance	Assignment/ Microproject	Internal Examination-1 (Written)	Internal Examination- 2 (Written)	Total
5	15	10	10	40

End Semester Examination Marks (ESE)

In Part A, all questions need to be answered and in Part B, each student can choose any one full question out of two questions

Part A	Part B	Total
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2 Questions from each module. Total of 8 Questions, each carrying 3 marks <p>(8x3 =24 marks)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Each question carries 9 marks. Two questions will be given from each module, out of which 1 question should be answered. Each question can have a maximum of 3 subdivisions. <p>(4x9 = 36 marks)</p>	60

Course Outcomes (COs)

At the end of the course students should be able to:

Course Outcome		Bloom's Knowledge Level (KL)
CO1	Understand the basic concepts and terminologies like Camera Calibration, Stereopsis in computer vision	K2
CO2	Apply filters for feature extraction and for finding patterns.	K3
CO3	Build different machine learning models for computer vision	K3
CO4	Implement segmentation and object detection models	K3
CO5	Analyze different machine learning models for segmentation/object detection.	K4

Note: K1- Remember, K2- Understand, K3- Apply, K4- Analyse, K5- Evaluate, K6- Create

CO-PO Mapping Table (Mapping of Course Outcomes to Program Outcomes)

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	3	3	3									3
CO2	3	3	3									3
CO3	3	3	3									3
CO4	3	3	3	3								3
CO5	3	3	3	3	3							3

Note: 1: Slight (Low), 2: Moderate (Medium), 3: Substantial (High), -: No Correlation

Text Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Computer vision: A modern approach	Forsyth, David, and Jean Ponce	Prentice hall	2011
2	Emerging topics in computer vision	Medioni, Gerard and Sing Bing Kang	PHI	2004
3	Practical Machine Learning for Computer Vision	Valliappa Lakshmanan, Martin Görner, Ryan Gillard	O'Reilly Media	2021

Reference Books				
Sl. No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year
1	Computer vision: algorithms and applications	Szeliski, Richard	Springer Science & Business Media	2010
2	Image Segmentation: Principles, Techniques, and Applications	Tao Lei, Asoke K. Nandi	John Wiley & Sons	2022
3	Deep Learning in Computer Vision Principles and Applications	Ali Ismail Awad, Mahmoud Hassaballah	CRC Press	2020

Video Links (NPTEL, SWAYAM...)	
Module No.	Link ID
1	Computer Vision and Image Processing - Fundamentals and Applications by Prof. M. K. Bhuyan at IIT Guwahati https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_ee39/preview
2	Computer Vision by Prof. Jayanta Mukhopadhyay at IIT Kharagpur
3	https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc19_cs58/preview
4	Deep Learning for Computer Vision by Prof. Vineeth N Balasubramanian at IIT Hyderabad https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc21_cs93/preview
	COVID-Net Open Source Initiative - COVIDx CT-3 Dataset https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/hgunraj/covidxct